

(d) $(\sqrt{3} - 7)^2$

$(\sqrt{3} - 7)(\sqrt{3} - 7)$

$$\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{3} = \sqrt{9} = 3$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sqrt{3} \cdot -7 = -7\sqrt{3} \\ -7 \cdot \sqrt{3} = -7\sqrt{3} \end{array} \right.$$

~~2~~ $3 + 7\sqrt{3} - 7\sqrt{3} + 49$

$$= 52 - 14\sqrt{3}$$

$$-7 \cdot -7 = 49$$

(e) $(\sqrt{x+1} + 2)^2$

$(\sqrt{x+1} + 2)(\sqrt{x+1} + 2)$

$$(\sqrt{x+1})(\sqrt{x+1}) = \sqrt{(x+1)^2} = x+1$$

$$\sqrt{x+1} \cdot (2) = 2\sqrt{x+1}$$

$$(2) \cdot \sqrt{x+1} = 2\sqrt{x+1}$$

$$2 \cdot 2 = 4$$

$\sqrt{x+1}$ $+ 2\sqrt{x+1}$ $+ 2\sqrt{x+1}$ $+ 4$

$$= x + 5 + 4\sqrt{x+1}$$